

# Notes - Factoring Trinomials with $a \neq 1$

$$ax^2 + bx + c$$

1. Find the 2 numbers whose product is  $a \cdot c$  and whose sum is  $b$

$$\begin{array}{r} *a \cdot c + b \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2. Use those 2 numbers from step 1 to split apart the  $bx$

$$\text{---} \cancel{x} + \text{---} x$$

3. Factor by grouping

$$ax^2 + bx + c$$

Ex: Factor

$$2x^2 + 17x + 21$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 2x^2 & + 3x & + 14x & + 21 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 2 \cdot x \cdot x & 3 \cdot x & 14 \cdot x & 3 \cdot 7 \\ x(2x+3) & + 7(2x+3) & & \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{(x+7)(2x+3)}$$

Need $*ac$	$+b$
2(21)	17
42	17
1, 42	43x
6, 7	13x
2, 21	23x
<b>3, 14</b>	17 ✓

Ex 2:

Factor

$$3x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 3x^2 & + 3x & - 2x - 2 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 \cdot x \cdot x & 3 \cdot x & 2 \cdot x & 2 \cdot 1 \\ 3x(x+1) & - 2(x+1) & & \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{(3x-2)(x+1)}$$

Need $3(-2)$	$+1$
-6	1
-1, 6	5x
-3, 2	-1
<b>-2, 3</b>	1 ✓